

Politics of the European Union

PSC756 – Spring 2018

Department of Political Science
Syracuse University

Tuesday 12:30–3:15
Room: Maxwell Hall 315

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Office Hours
Tuesday 11am-12pm,
or by appointment

Course Overview

In this graduate seminar on the European Union, we will engage theories explaining the shift of authority from the national to the supranational level. We will examine general theories of regional integration, paying special attention to the European integration process, which is the most advanced and most theorized case of multi-level governance.

In the first part of the course, we cover theories from the work of Ernst Haas to the present, which ask questions such as: How have political scientists conceptualized European integration? How have they explained the development of supranational institutions? As we will see, there are few areas of agreement, so we will compare the strengths and weaknesses of these various theories.

In the second part of the course, we will address questions regarding power and interests in the European Union. For instance, how is conflict over European issues structured? How does European integration affect domestic contestation between political parties? During this section, we will also consider redistribution, regulation and policies at the supranational level, including monetary policy and foreign affairs.

Course Expectations and Requirements

Readings

All students are expected to read all of the Tier 1 readings, and choose from among the Tier 2 readings. Response paper writers should read both Tier 1 and Tier 2 readings for their assigned weeks.

Response Papers

Each student will complete three written critiques of the readings, 5–6 pages (~1250–1500 words) each. Each paper should be distributed to all class members via email by 1pm the Monday before class. These response papers will be the starting point for our discussion each week. The authors will also be expected to help lead the discussion during their week. Each student will choose one session from each of the following groups: 2–4, 5–7, and 8–11. To ensure even coverage, we will coordinate response papers during the first session.

I expect the papers to be analytical response papers, not simply restatements of the main arguments. Rather than summaries, you should focus on the strengths and weaknesses of the readings, including addressing any debates between the readings as well as discussing any interesting unanswered research questions raised by the authors. Do not feel obliged to address each article from the week. Rather, you may want to focus on

one issue or debate and follow it through several pieces. The supplementary readings provide additional resources for this purpose and you are welcome to incorporate them. For these readings, though, be aware your classmates will not have read them so a little more summarizing may be in order.

Discussant

Each student will choose one article from the main readings to discuss. The discussant will present the paper, key findings, and some criticism to jump-start the discussion. Beyond presenting and summarizing the paper itself, discussants should provide comments and criticisms similar to the Political Science Research Workshop format, which is usually a brief summary of the main argument then a concise discussion of the article's strengths and weaknesses. Comments should be between 10–20 minutes.

Research Paper

Each student will write an original research paper, between 15–25 pages (~3,750–6,250 words). These papers should look like a journal article or conference paper. The papers should include a research question or puzzle, a short review of the relevant literature, theoretical arguments and hypotheses, and evidence. The papers can focus on any of the literature or questions raised in the class. I am open to a variety of paper topics, depending on the interests of the students. Options include, but are not limited to:

- Compare the choice, attempted reform, or revision of a European Union institution.
- Apply theoretical arguments or evaluate competing theoretical explanations in a particular case.
- Review at least one problem surrounding an institution (e.g. political issues, lack of achievement, lack of resources, etc), with some consideration given to the problem and prospects for improvement.
- Conduct empirical analysis on public or elite attitudes toward European integration.

By February 26th, each student should prepare a topic statement of less than one page and submit it for approval. We will discuss the proposals during class on February 26. During the final two class sessions on April 23rd and 30th, we will have a panel discussion of the papers. Each student will present their paper and serve as a discussant for a colleague's paper. Presentations are expected to be conference-style, meaning 10–15 minutes, preferably with slides. To facilitate the discussion, the paper drafts should be circulated no later than noon on the Friday before class. Along with your discussant and classmates, I will comment on whatever you hand in, so it is to your advantage to complete as much as possible by this date.

The final paper is due Wednesday, May 8th by noon. Submit it electronically as a pdf via Turnitin on Blackboard.

Participation

As a graduate seminar, each participant will be expected to attend class and be prepared to discuss the assigned readings. Active student participation is essential to a successful seminar.

Evaluation

Response Papers (3)	30%
Discussant	10%
Research Paper	40%
Participation	20%

Readings

All books will be available for purchase from the Syracuse University bookstore. All other readings will be available in blackboard.

Required Books

de Vries, Catherine. 2018. *Euroscepticism and the Future of European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (ISBN: 978-0198793380)

Hix, Simon and Bjørn Høyland. 2011. *The Political System of the European Union*. 3rd ed. New York: Palgrave MacMillan. (ISBN: 978-0230249820)

McCormick, John. 2017. *Understanding the European Union. A Concise Introduction*. 7th ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. (ISBN: 978-1137606259)

Moravcsik, Andrew. 1998. *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press. (ISBN: 978-0801485091)

Nelsen, Brent F. and Alexander Stubb, eds. 2003. *The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration*. 3rd edition. Boulder: Lynne Rienner. (ISBN: 978-1588262318. 4th edition is also fine.)

Suggested Background Reading

Wallace, Helen, Mark A. Pollack, and Alasdair R. Young. 2014. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. 7th ed. New York: Oxford University Press. (ISBN: 978-0199689675)

Class Schedule

I. Theoretical Approaches

Session 1: Introduction to the European Union (Friday, January 18)

Tier 1 Readings

McCormick, John. 2017. *Understanding the European Union. A Concise Introduction*. 7th ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selections by:

- Winston Churchill (“The Tragedy of Europe”), 7–11
- Robert Schuman (“Declaration”), 13–14
- Jean Monnet (“A Ferment of Change”), 19–26
- Joschka Fischer, Jacques Chirac, & Tony Blair (“Reflections on a Constitution for Europe”), 69–83.

Tier 2 Readings

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selection by:

- Charles de Gaulle (“A Concert of European States”), 27–44.

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 1 “Introduction: Explaining the EU Political System”: 1–19.

Supplementary Readings

Cornett, Linda and James A. Caporaso. 1992. “‘And Still It Moves!’ State Interests and Social Forces in the European Community.” In *Governance Without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*, eds. James N. Rosenau and Ernst–Otto Czempiel. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 219–249.

Hix, Simon. 1994. “The Study of the European Community: The Challenge to Comparative Politics.” *West European Politics* 17.1 (January): 1–30.

Hurrell, Andrew and Anand Menon. 1996. “Politics Like Any Other? Comparative Politics, International Relations and the Study of the EU.” *West European Politics* 19.2 (April): 386–402.

Hix, Simon. 1996. “CP, IR, and the EU! A Rejoinder to Hurrell and Menon.” *West European Politics* 19.4 (October): 802–804.

Jupille, Joseph and James A. Caporaso. 1999. “Institutionalism and the European Union: Beyond International Relations and Comparative Politics.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 2: 429–444.

Risse-Kappen, Thomas. 1996. “Exploring the Nature of the Beast: International Relations Theory and Comparative Policy Analysis Meet the European Union.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 34.1 (March): 53–80.

Mazey, Sonia. 2001. “European Integration: Unfinished Journey or Journey without End?” In *European Union: Power and Policy-Making*, ed. Jeremy Richardson. London: Routledge: 27–50.

Session 2: Neofunctionalism (22 January)

Tier 1 Readings

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selections by:

- David Mitrany (“A Working Peace System”), 99–119
- Ernst Haas (“The Uniting of Europe”), 145–151
- Stanley Hoffman (“Obstinate or Obsolete? The Fate of the Nation-State and the Case of Western Europe”), 163–177
- Bela Balassa (“The Theory of Economic Integration: An Introduction”), 179–194
- Stone Sweet and Sandholtz (“European Integration and Supranational Governance”), 215–238
- Liesbet Hooghe and Gary Marks (“Multi-Level Governance in the European Union”), 281–311

Morgan, Glyn. 2005. “Ch. 7. A Sovereign Europe.” In *The Idea of a European Superstate*. Princeton, NY: Princeton University Press, 133–157.

Tier 2 Readings

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2009. “A Postfunctionalist Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus.” *British Journal of Political Science* 39.1 (January): 1–23.

- See response articles from Schmitter, Kriesi, and Börzel & Risse from the same BJPS issue in **supplementary readings**.

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selections by:

- Markus Jachtenfuchs (“The Governance Approach to European Integration.”), 335–348.

Pierson, Paul. 1996. “The Path to European Integration: A Historical Institutional Analysis.” *Comparative Political Studies* 29.2 (April): 123–162.

Schneider, Christina J. 2017. “The Political Economy of Regional Integration.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 20: 229–248.

Supplementary Readings

Bache, Ian and Matthew Flinders, eds. 2004. *Multi-Level Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Especially, see B. Guy Peters and Jon Pierre’s “Multi-Level Governance and Democracy: A Faustian Bargain?” (pages 75–92).

Börzel, Tanja A. and Thomas Risse. 2009. “Revisiting the Nature of the Beast—Politicization, European Identity, and Postfunctionalism: A Comment on Hooghe and Marks.” *British Journal of Political Science* 39.1 (January): 217–220.

George, Stephen. 2004. “Multi-level Governance and the European Union.” In *Multi-Level Governance*, eds. Ian Bache and Matthew Flinders. New York: Oxford University Press, 107–126.

Haas, Ernst. 1964. *Beyond the Nation-State: Functionalism and International Organization*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Haas, Ernst. 1975. ‘*The Obsolescence of Regional Integration Theory*.’ Institute of International Studies. University of California, Berkeley, Research Series No. 25.

- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2001. *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2003. "Unraveling the Central State, But How? Types of Multi-level Governance." *American Political Science Review* 97.2 (June): 233–243.
- Kriesi, Hanspeter. 2009. "Rejoinder to Liesbet Hooghe and Gary Marks, 'A Postfunctional Theory of European Integration: From Permissive Consensus to Constraining Dissensus.'" *British Journal of Political Science* 39.1 (January): 221–224.
- Marks, Gary and Liesbet Hooghe. 2000. "Optimality and Authority: A Critique of Neoclassical Theory." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 38.5 (December): 795–816.
- Mearsheimer, John. 1990. "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War." *International Security* 15: 5–56.
- Mitrany, David. 1965. "The Prospect of Integration: Federal or Functional?" *Journal of Common Market Studies* 4.2 (December): 119–149.
- Morgan, Glyn. 2005. *The Idea of a European Superstate*. Princeton, NY: Princeton University Press.
- Sandholtz, Wayne and Alec Stone Sweet, eds. 1998. *European Integration and Supranational Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Scharpf, Fritz. 1994. "Community and Autonomy: Multilevel Policy Making in the European Union." *Journal of European Public Policy* 1: 219–242.
- Schmitter, Philippe. 2004. "Neo-Neofunctionalism: Déjà Vu, or All Over Again?" In *European Integration Theory*, eds. Antje Wiener and Thomas Diez. New York: Oxford University Press, 45–74.
- Schmitter, Philippe C. 2009. "On the Way to a Post-Functionalist Theory of European Integration." *British Journal of Political Science* 39.1 (January): 211–215.
- Wallace, Pollack and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Ch. 2 "Theorizing EU Policy-Making": 12–45.

Session 3: Liberal Intergovernmentalism (29 January)

Tier 1 Readings

- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1998. *The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.
- Introduction & Ch. 1 “Theorizing European Integration”: 1–85
 - Ch. 7 “European Integration in Retrospect”: 472–502
 - *Sub-groups of class will each read and present one case study chapter, to be coordinated on Day 2.*
- Wallace, Helen, James A. Caporaso, Fritz W. Scharpf, and Andrew Moravcsik. 1999. “Review section symposium: *The Choice for Europe*.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.1 (March): 155–179.
- McNamara, Kathleen. 2018. “Authority Under Construction: The European Union in Comparative Political Perspective.” *JCMS Journal of Common Market Studies* 56.7: 1510–1525.

Supplementary Readings

- Garrett, Geoffrey and George Tsebelis. 1996. “An Institutional Critique of Intergovernmentalism.” *International Organization* 50.2 (Spring): 269–99.
- Grieco, Joseph. 1995. “The Maastricht Treaty, Economic and Monetary Union and the Neorealist Research Programme.” *Review of International Studies* 21: 21–40.
- Lieshot, Robert H., Mathieu L. L. Segers, and Anna M. van der Vleuten. 2004. “De Gaulle, Moravcsik and *The Choice for Europe*. Soft Sources, Weak Evidence.” *Journal of Cold War Studies* 6.4 (Fall): 89–139.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1993. “Preferences and Power in the European Community: A Liberal Intergovernmental Approach.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 31: 473–524.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 1999. “A New Statecraft? Supranational Entrepreneurs and International Cooperation.” *International Organization* 53.2 (April): 267–306.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 2000. “De Gaulle Between Grain and *Grandeur*: The Political Economy of French EC policy, 1958-1970.” *Journal of Cold War Studies* 2.2 (Spring): 3–43 and 2.3 (Fall): 4–68.
- Responses to “De Gaulle Between Grain and *Grandeur*.” 2000. *Journal of Cold War Studies* 2.3 (Fall).
- Hoffman, Stanley. “Comment on Moravcsik”: 69–73.
 - Keeler, John T. S. “A Response to Andrew Moravcsik”: 74–76.
 - Milward, Alan S. “A Comment on the Article by Andrew Moravcsik”: 77–80.
 - Gillingham, John. “A Test Case of Moravcsik’s “Liberal Intergovernmentalist” Approach to European Integration”: 81–86.
 - Vanke, Jeffrey. “Reconstructing De Gaulle”: 87–100.
 - Trachtenberg, Marc. “De Gaulle, Moravcsik, and Europe”: 101–116.
 - Moravcsik, Andrew. “Beyond Grain and *Grandeur*: An Answer to Critics and an Agenda for Future Research”: 117–142.
- Stone Sweet, Alec and James A. Caporaso. 1998. “From Free Trade to Supranational Polity: The European Court and Integration.” In *European Integration and Supranational Governance*, eds. Wayne Sandholtz and Alec Stone Sweet. New York: Oxford University Press, 92–133.
- Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2001. “The Institutional Foundations of Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism in the European Union.” *International Organization* 55.2: 357–390.

II. Topics in European Integration

Session 4: Contestation over the EU: Parties & the Public (5 February)

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 5 “Public Opinion”: 105–129.

de Vries, Catherine. 2018. *Euroscepticism and the Future of European Integration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, esp. Chs. 1–6 and 9.

Marks, Gary, Carole Wilson, and Leonard Ray. 2002. “National Political Parties and European Integration.” *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 585–594.

Tier 2 Readings

Eijk, Cees van der and Mark N. Franklin. 2004. “Potential For Contestation on European Matters at National Elections in Europe.” In *European Integration and Political Conflict*, eds. Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen. New York: Cambridge University Press, 32–50.

Taggart, Paul and Aleks Szczerbiak. 2004. “Contemporary Euroscepticism in the Systems of the European Union Candidate States of Central and Eastern Europe.” *European Journal of Political Research* 43.1 (January): 1–27.

Gabel, Matthew. 1998. “Public Support for European Integration: An Empirical Test of Five Theories.” *Journal of Politics* 60.2 (May): 333–54.

Brinegar, Adam and Seth Jolly. 2005. “Location, Location, Location: National Contextual Factors and Public Support for European Integration.” *European Union Politics* 6.2 (June): 155–180.

Herzog, Alexander and Joshua A. Tucker. 2009. “The Dynamics of Support: The Winners-Losers Gap in Attitudes Toward EU Membership in Post-Communist Countries.” *European Political Science Review* 2.2: 235–267.

Sanders, David and Gabor Toka. 2013. “Is Anyone Listening? Mass and Elite Opinion Cueing in the EU.” *Electoral Studies* 32.1: 13–25.

Recommended Readings on Elite-Mass Linkage

Gabel, Matthew and Kenneth Scheve. 2007. “Estimating the Effect of Elite Communications on Public Opinion Using Instrumental Variables.” *American Journal of Political Science* 51.4 (October): 1013–28.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 2005. “Calculation, Community and Cues.” *European Union Politics* 6.4: 419–443.

Mattila, Mikko and Tapio Raunio. 2006. “Cautious Voters — Supportive Parties. Opinion Congruence between Voters and Parties on the EU Dimension.” *European Union Politics* 7.4: 427–449.

Steenbergen, Marco R., Erica E. Edwards and Catherine E. de Vries. 2007. “Who’s Cueing Whom? Mass-Elite Linkages and the Future of European Integration.” *European Union Politics* 8.1: 13–35.

Steenbergen, Marco and Bradford S. Jones. 2002. "Modeling Multilevel Data Structures." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.1 (January): 218–237.

Supplementary Readings

Brinegar, Adam, Seth Jolly and Herbert Kitschelt. 2004. "Varieties of Capitalism and Political Divides over European Integration." In *European Integration and Political Conflict*, eds. Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen. New York: Cambridge University Press, 62–89.

Carrubba, Clifford J. 2001. "The Electoral Connection in European Union Politics." *Journal of Politics* 63.1 (February): 141–58.

Eichenberg, Richard and Russell Dalton. 1993. "Europeans and the European Community: The Dynamics of Public Support for European Integration." *International Organization* 47.4 (Autumn): 507–534.

Gabel, Matthew. 1998. *Interests and Integration. Market Liberalization, Public Opinion, and European Union*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Hix, Simon. 1999. "Dimensions and Alignments in European Union Politics: Cognitive Constraints and Partisan Responses." *European Journal of Political Research* 35.1 (January): 69–106.

Jolly, Seth K. 2007. "The Europhile Fringe? Regionalist Party Support for European Integration." *European Union Politics* 8.1: 109–130.

Kopecky, Petr and Cas Mudde. 2002. "The Two Sides of Euroscepticism: Party Positions on European Integration in East Central Europe." *European Union Politics* 3.3: 297–326.

Marks, Gary and Liesbet Hooghe. 2004. "Does Identity or Economic Rationality Drive Public Opinion on European Integration?" *Political Science* 37.3: 415–442.

Marks, Gary, Liesbet Hooghe, Moira Nelson, and Erica Edwards. 2006. "Party Competition and European Integration in East and West: Different Structure, Same Causality." *Comparative Political Studies* 39.2 (March): 155–175.

McLaren, Lauren. 2002. "Public Support for the European Union: Cost/Benefit Analysis or Perceived Cultural Threat?" *Journal of Politics* 64.2 (May): 551–566.

Ray, Leonard. 2004. "Don't Rock the Boat: Expectations, Fears, and Opposition to EU-level Policy-Making." In *European Integration and Political Conflict*, eds. Gary Marks and Marco Steenbergen. New York: Cambridge University Press, 51–61.

Rohrschneider, Robert and Stephen Whitefield. 2004. "Support for Foreign Ownership and Integration in Eastern Europe." *Comparative Political Studies* 37.3: 313–339.

Stoeckel, Florian. 2013. "Ambivalent or Indifferent? Reconsidering the Structure of EU Public Opinion." *European Union Politics* 14.1: 23–45.

Taggart, Paul. 1998. "A Touchstone of Dissent: Euroscepticism in Contemporary Western European Party Systems." *European Journal of Political Research* 33.3 (April): 363–388.

Tucker, Joshua, Alexander Pacek, and Adam Berinsky. 2002. "Transitional Winners & Losers: Attitudes Toward EU Membership in Post-Communist Countries." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 557–571.

Session 5: European Parliament & Democracy in Europe (12 February)

Required Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 3 “Legislative Politics”: 49–74.

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 6 “Democracy, Parties, and Elections”: 130–157.

Hix, Simon. 2002. “Parliamentary Behavior with Two Principals: Preferences, Parties, and Voting in the European Parliament.” *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3: 688–698.

Hix, Simon and Michael Marsh. 2011. “Second-Order Effects Plus Pan-European Political Swings: An Analysis Of European Parliament Elections Across Time.” *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (March): 4–15.

Hobolt, Sara B. 2012. “Citizen Satisfaction with Democracy in the European Union.” *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 50.s1: 88–105.

Kreppel, Amie. 2018. “Bicameralism and the Balance of Power in EU Legislative Politics.” *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 24.1: 11–33.

Tier 2 Readings

Moravcsik, Andrew. 2002. “In Defence of the ‘Democratic Deficit’: Reassessing the Legitimacy of the European Union.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.4 (September): 603–634.

Follesdal, Andreas and Hix, Simon. 2006. “Why There is a Democratic Deficit in the EU: A Response to Majone and Moravcsik.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 44.3 (September): 533–562.

Hix, Simon and Bjørn Høyland. 2013. “Empowerment of the European Parliament.” *Annual Review of Political Science* 16: 171–189.

Supplementary Readings

Costello, Rory. 2010. “Does Bicameralism Promote Stability? Inter-institutional Relations and Coalition Formation in the European Parliament.” *West European Politics* 34.1: 122–144.

de Vries, Catherine E., Wouter van der Brug, Marcel H. van Egmond, and Cees van der Eijk. 2011. “Individual and Contextual Variation in EU Issue Voting: The Role of Political Information.” *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (March): 16–28.

Hix, Simon, Abdul Noury and Gerard Roland. 2009. “Voting Patterns and Alliance Formation in the European Parliament.” *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B* 364: 821–831.

Hobolt, Sara Binzer. 2009. *Europe in Question: Referendums on European Integration*. Oxford University Press.

Hobolt, Sara Binzer and Jill Wittrock. 2011. “Individual and Contextual Variation in EU Issue Voting: The Role of Political Information.” *Electoral Studies* 30.1 (March): 29–40.

Hobolt, Sara, Jae-Jae Spoon and James Tilley. 2008. “A Vote Against Europe? Explaining Defection at the 1999 and 2004 European Parliament Elections.” *British Journal of Political Science* 39: 93–115.

- Kreppel, Amie. 2002. *The European Parliament and Supranational Party System: A Study in Institutional Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kreppel, Amie. 2002. "Moving Beyond Procedure: An Empirical Analysis of European Parliament Legislative Influence." *Comparative Political Studies* 35.7: 784–813.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1998. "Europe's 'Democratic Deficit': The Question of Standards." *European Law Journal* 4.1: 5–28.
- Moravcsik, Andrew. 2004. "Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis." *Government and Opposition* 39.2: 336–363.
- Reif, Karlheinz, and Hermann Schmitt. 1980. "Nine Second-Order National Elections: A Conceptual Framework For The Analysis Of European Election Results." *European Journal of Political Research* 8.1: 3–45.
- Rohrschneider, Robert. 2002. "The Democracy Deficit and Mass Support for an EU-wide Government." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.2 (April): 463–75.
- Scharpf, Fritz. 1999. *Governing in Europe: Effective and Democratic?* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schmitter, Philippe. 2000. *How to Democratize the European Union... And Why Bother?* Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000.
- Tsebelis, George. 1994. "The Power of the European Parliament as a Conditional Agenda-Setter." *American Political Science Review* 88.1 (March): 128–142.
- Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2000. "Legislative Politics in the European Union." *European Union Politics* 1.1: 9–36.
- Tsebelis, George and Geoffrey Garrett. 2001. "The Institutional Foundations of Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism in the European Union." *International Organization* 55.2 (Spring): 357–390.
- Tsebelis, George, Christian B. Jensen, Anastassios Kalandrakis, and Amie Kreppel. 2001. "Legislative Procedures in the European Union: An Empirical Analysis." *British Journal of Political Science* 31.4 (October): 573–599.

No class—Paper research week (19 February)

Schedule individual meetings to discuss papers

Session 6: European Civil Society (26 February)

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 7 “Interest Representation”: 159–188.

Pollack, Mark. 1997. “Representing Diffuse Interests in EC Policy-making.” *JEPP* 4.4: 572–590.

Beyers, Jan. 2004. “Voice and Access: Political Practices of European Interest Associations.” *European Union Politics* 5.2 (June): 211–240.

Bouwen, Pieter and Margaret McCown. 2007. “Lobbying versus Litigation: Political and Legal Strategies of Interest Representation in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 14.3: 422–443.

Mahoney, Christine. 2007. “Lobbying Success in the United States and the European Union.” *Journal of Public Policy* 27.2: 35–56.

Klüver, Heike. 2011. “The Contextual Nature of Lobbying: Explaining Lobbying Success in the European Union.” *European Union Politics* 12.4: 483–506.

Tier 2 Readings

Bouwen, Pieter. 2002. “Corporate Lobbying in the European Union: The Logic of Access.” *Journal of European Public Policy*. 9.3: 365–390.

Coen, David. 2007. “Empirical and Theoretical Studies in EU Lobbying.” *JEPP* 14.3: 333–345.

Supplementary Readings

Baumgartner, Frank R. 2007. “EU Lobbying: A View from the US.” *JEPP* 14.3: 482–488.

Eising, Rainer. 2007. “The Access of Business Interests to EU institutions: Towards Elite Pluralism?” *Journal of European Public Policy* 14.3: 384–403.

Greenwood, Justin. 2007. “Organized Civil Society and Democratic Legitimacy in the European Union.” *British Journal of Political Science* 37.2 (April): 333–357.

Hooghe, Liesbet and Gary Marks. 1996. “‘Europe with the Regions’: Channels of Regional Representation in the European Union.” *Publius* 26.1 (Winter): 73–91.

Kohler-Koch, Beate and Christine Quittkat. 2009. “What is Civil Society and Who Represents Civil Society in the EU? Results of an Online Survey among Civil Society Experts.” *Policy and Society* 28.1: 11–22.

Klüver, Heike. 2010. “Europeanization of Lobbying Activities: When National Interest Groups Spill Over to the European Level.” *Journal of European Integration* 32.2: 175–191.

Mahoney, Christine and Michael Beckstrand. 2011. “Following the Money: EU Funding of Civil Society Organizations” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49.6 (November): 1339–1361.

Mahoney, Christine. 2008. *Brussels versus the Beltway. Advocacy in the United States and the European Union*. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

Session 7: Delegation & Compliance in the EU (5 March)

Required Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 2 “Executive Politics”: 23–48.

Nelsen & Stubb, eds. Selection by:

- Mark A. Pollack (“Delegation and Agency in the European Community”), 255–279.

Mastenbroek, Ellen. 2005. “EU Compliance: Still a ‘Black Hole’?” *Journal of European Public Policy* 12.6 (December): 1103–1120.

Tallberg, Jonas. 2002. “Paths to Compliance: Enforcement, Management, and the European Union.” *International Organization* 56.3 (Summer): 609–643.

Börzel, Tanja A. 2002. “Pace-Setting, Foot-Dragging, and Fence-Sitting: Member State Responses to Europeanization.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.2 (June): 193–214.

Tier 2 Readings

Börzel, Tanja A and Ulrich Sedelmeier. 2017. “Larger and more Law-abiding? The Impact of Enlargement on Compliance in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 24.2: 197–217.

Tallberg, Jonas. 2002. “Delegation to Supranational Institutions: Why, How, and With What Consequences?” *West European Politics* 25.1: 23–46.

Vachudova, Milada Anna. 2009. “Corruption and Compliance in the EU Post-Communist Members and Candidates.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 47: 43–62.

Williams, Christopher J. 2018. “Responding through Transposition: Public Euroskepticism and European Policy Implementation.” *European Political Science Review* 10.1 (February): 51–70.

Supplementary Readings

Alesina, Alberto, Ignazio Angeloni, Ludger Schuknecht. 2005. “What does the European Union do?” *Public Choice* 123.3/4 (June): 275–319.

Börzel, Tanja A. 2000. “Why there is No ‘Southern Problem’: On Environmental Leaders and Laggards in the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 7.1: 141–162.

Börzel, Tanja A. 2001. “Non-Compliance in the European Union: Pathology or Statistical Artefact?” *Journal of European Public Policy* 8.5:803–824.

Börzel, Tanja A. 2003. “Guarding the Treaty: The Compliance Strategies of the European Commission.” In *The State of the European Union, Volume 6: Law, Politics, and Society*. New York: Oxford University Press, 197–220.

Ciavarini Azzi, Giuseppe. 2000. “The Slow March of European Integration: The Implementation of Directives.” In *European Integration After Amsterdam: Institutional Dynamics and Prospects for Democracy*, eds. Karlheinz Neunreither and Antje Wiener. New York: Oxford University Press, 52–67.

- Greenwood, Justin. 2003. *Interest Representation in the European Union*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ross, Stephen A. 1973. "The Economic Theory of Agency: The Principal's Problem." *The American Economic Review*. 63.2 (May): 134–139.
- Tallberg, Jonas. 2000. "The Anatomy of Autonomy: An Institutional Account of Variation in Supranational Influence." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 38.5 (December): 843–864.
- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Ch. 13 "Environmental Policy: Contending Dynamics of Policy Change": 319–343.

Spring Break—No Class (12 March)

Session 8: IPE in the EU—Regulation and Financial & Monetary Policy (19 March)

Tier 1 Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 8 “Regulation of the Single Market”: 189–217.

Caporaso, James. 1996. “The European Union and Forms of State: Westphalian, Regulatory or Post-Modern?” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 34.1 (March): 29–52.

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 10 “Economic and Monetary Union”: 245–272.

McNamara, Kathleen. 1999. “Consensus and Constraints: Ideas and Capital Mobility in European Monetary Integration.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 37.3 (September): 455–476.

Bechtel, Michael M., Jens Hainmueller, and Yotam M. Margalit. 2014. “Preferences for International Redistribution: The Divide Over the Eurozone Bailouts.” *American Journal of Political Science* 58.4 (October): 835–856.

Walter, Stefanie, Elias Dinas, Ignacio Jurado, and Nikitas Konstantinidis. 2018. “Noncooperation by Popular Vote: Expectations, Foreign Intervention, and the Vote in the 2015 Greek Bailout Referendum.” *International Organization* 72 (Fall): 969–994.

Tier 2 Readings

Schneider, Christina J. and Branislav Slantchev. 2018. “The domestic politics of international cooperation: Germany and the European debt crisis.” *International Organization* 72.1: 1–31.

Spendzharova, Aneta. 2012. “Is More ‘Brussels’ the Solution? New European Union Member States’ Preferences about the European Financial Architecture.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 50.2: 315–334.

Hallerberg, Mark. 2011. “Fiscal Federalism Reforms in the European Union and the Greek Crisis.” *European Union Politics* 12.1: 127–142.

Thorhallsson, Baldur and Peadar Kirby. 2012. “Financial Crises in Iceland and Ireland: Does European Union and Euro Membership Matter?” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 50.5: 801–818.

Supplementary Readings

Copelovitch, Mark, Jeffrey Frieden, and Stefanie Walter. 2016. “Special Issue: The Political Economy of the Euro Crisis.” *Comparative Political Studies* 49.7.

Barry, Frank, John Bradley, Aoife Hannan. 2001. “The Single Market, the Structural Funds and Ireland’s Recent Economic Growth.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 39.3 (September): 537–552.

Buckley, James and David Howarth. 2010. “Internal Market: Gesture Politics? Explaining the EU’s Response to the Financial Crisis.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 48 (Annual Review): 119–141.

Cappelen, Aadne, Fulvio Castellacci, Jan Fagerberg, and Bart Verspagen. 2003. “The Impact of EU Regional Support on Growth and Convergence in the European Union.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 41.4

- (November): 621-644.
- Cohen, Benjamin J. 2003. "Are Monetary Unions Inevitable?" *International Studies Perspectives* 4.3 (August): 275–292.
- Eberlein, Burkard and Edgar Grande. 2005. "Beyond Delegation: Transnational Regulatory Regimes and the EU Regulatory State." *Journal of European Public Policy* 12.1 (February): 89-112.
- Egan, Michelle. 2001. *Constructing a European Market: Standards, Regulation, and Governance*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Selections from Eichengreen, Barry and Jeffrey A. Frieden. 2001. *The Political Economy of European Monetary Unification*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press (esp. Barry Eichengreen and Jeffrey Frieden ("The Political Economy of European Monetary Unification"), Geoffrey Garrett ("The Politics of Maastricht"), and Lisa Martin ("International and Domestic Institutions in the EMU Process and Beyond").)
- Hausmann, Ricardo. 1999. "Should There Be Five Currencies or One Hundred and Five?" *Foreign Policy* 116 (Autumn): 65-79.
- Heise, Arne. 2012. "Governance Without Government or, The Euro Crisis and What Went Wrong with European Economic Governance." *International Journal of Political Economy* 41.2 (Summer): 42–60.
- Hooghe, Liesbet and Marks, Gary. 2001. *Multi-Level Governance and European Integration*. New York: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 81–118 (Chs. 5–7).
- Hösli, Madeleine. 2005. *The Euro: A Concise Introduction to European Monetary Integration*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1996. *Regulating Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Majone, Giandomenico. 1994. "The Rise of the Regulatory State in Europe." *West European Politics* 17.3 (July): 77–101.
- McNamara, Kathleen. 1998. *The Currency of Ideas: Monetary Politics in the European Union*. Cornell UP.
- Nicolaides, Phedon. 2004. "The Political Economy of Multi-tiered Regulation in Europe." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 42.3 (September): 599–618.
- Pollack, Mark A. 2003. "Regulating Europe: The Commission, the Court, and the Regulation of the European Market." In *The Engines of European Integration: Delegation, Agency, and Agenda Setting in the European Union*. New York: Oxford University Press, 323–374.
- Sachs, Jeffrey and Felipe Larrain. 1999. "Why Dollarization Is More Straitjacket Than Salvation." *Foreign Policy* 116 (Autumn): 80-92.
- Sandbu, Martin. 2015. *Europe's Orphan The Future of the Euro and the Politics of Debt*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Simmons, Beth. 2001. "The International Politics of Harmonization: The Case of Capital Market Integration" *International Organization* 55.3 (September): 589-620.
- Selections from Wallace, Pollack, and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*:
- Ch. 5 "The Single Market: From Stagnation to Renewal?": 115–140
 - Ch. 6 "Competition Policy: Defending the Economic Constitution": 141–165
 - Ch. 7 "Policy-Making under Economic and Monetary Union: Crisis, Change, and Continuity": 166–195
 - Ch. 10 "Cohesion Policy: A New Direction for New Times?": 243–262.

Session 9: IPE in the EU: Trade (26 March)

Tier 1 Readings

- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. Ch. 15 “Trade Policy: Policy-Making after the Treaty of Lisbon”: 388–406.
- Meunier, Sophie and Kalypso Nicolaïdis. 2006. “The European Union as a Conflicted Trade Power.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.6 (September): 906–925.
- Meunier, Sophie. 2000. “What Single Voice? European Institutions and EU-U.S. Trade Negotiations.” *International Organization* 54.1 (Winter): 103–135.
- Davis, Christina L. 2004. “International Institutions and Issue Linkage: Building Support for Agricultural Trade Liberalization.” *American Political Science Review* 98.1 (February): 153–169.
- Alter, Karen J. and Sophie Meunier. 2006. “Nested and Competing Regimes in the Transatlantic Banana Trade Dispute.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.3 (April): 362–382.

Tier 2 Readings

- Sbragia, Alberta. 2010. “The EU, the US, and Trade Policy: Competitive Interdependence in the Management of Globalization.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 17.3: 368–382.
- Young, Alasdair and John Peterson. 2006. “The EU and the New Trade Politics.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 13.6: 795–814.
- Young, Alasdair and John Peterson. 2013. “‘We care about you, but ...’: The Politics of EU Trade Policy and Development.” *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* 26.3: 497–518.

Supplementary Readings

- Davis, Christina L. 2003. *Food Fights Over Free Trade: How International Institutions Promote Agricultural Trade Liberalization*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Goldstein, Judith and Lisa L. Martin. 2000. “Legalization, Trade Liberalization, and Domestic Politics: A Cautionary Note.” *International Organization* 54.3 (Summer): 603–632.
- Hiscox, Michael. 2001. “Class Versus Industry Cleavages: Inter-Industry Factor Mobility and The Politics of Trade.” *International Organization* 55.1 (Winter): 1–46.
- Hiscox, Michael. 2002. *International Trade and Political Conflict: Commerce, Coalitions and Factor Mobility*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mayda, Anna Maria and Dani Rodrik. 2005. “Why Are Some People (and Countries) More Protectionist than Others?” *European Economic Review* 49.6 (August): 1393–1430.
- Rogowski, Ronald. 1989. *Commerce and Coalitions: How Trade Affects Domestic Political Alignments*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Scheve, Kenneth and Matthew Slaughter. 2001. “What Determines Individual Trade Policy Preferences?” *Journal of International Economics* 54.2: 267–292.

Session 10: A Common Foreign & Security Policy (2 April)

Required Readings

Hix and Høyland. Ch. 12 “Foreign Policies”: 302–330.

Ginsberg, Roy H. 1999. “Conceptualizing the European Union as an International Actor: Narrowing the Theoretical Capability-Expectation Gap.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 37.3 (September): 429–454.

Frieden, Jeffrey. 2004. “One Europe, One Vote? The Political Economy of European Union Representation in International Organizations.” *European Union Politics* 5.2 (June): 261–276.

Hill, Christopher. 2001. “The EU’s Capacity for Conflict Prevention.” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 6.3 (Fall): 315–333.

Smith, Michael. 2004. “Toward a Theory of EU Foreign Policy-Making: Multi-level Governance, Domestic Politics, and National Adaptation to Europe’s Common Foreign and Security Policy.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 11.4 (August): 740–758.

Kurc, Caglar and Sibel Oktay. 2018. “Taking production relations seriously: the role of defence firms in armaments cooperation.” *European Security* 27.4: 469–489.

Tier 2 Readings

Kagan, Robert. 2002. “Power and Weakness.” *Policy Review* 113 (June/July): 3–28.

Whitman, Richard G. 2004. “NATO, the EU and ESDP: An Emerging Division of Labour?” *Contemporary Security Policy* 25.3 (December): 430–451.

Rosato, Sebastian. 2011. “Europe’s Troubles: Power Politics and the State of the European Project.” *International Security* 35.4 (Spring): 45–86.

Schilde, Kaija. 2017. “European Military Capabilities: Enablers and Constraints on EU Power?” *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies* 55.1: 37–53.

Supplementary Readings

Cross, Mai’a Davis, Jolyon Howorth, Anand Menon, and Zachary Selden. 2011. “EUSA Review Forum: EU as a Global Actor since Lisbon.” *EUSA Review* 24.2 (Spring): 3–12.

Dinan, Desmond. 2011. “Governance and Institutions: Implementing the Lisbon Treaty in the Shadow of the Euro Crisis.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 49 (Annual Review): 103–121.

Glarbo, Kenneth. 1999. “Wide-Awake Diplomacy: Reconstructing the Common Foreign and Security Policy of the European Union.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 6.4 (December): 634–651.

Hill, Christopher. 1993. “The Capability-Expectations Gap, or Conceptualising Europe’s International Role.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 31.3 (September): 305–328.

Howorth, Jolyon. 2010. “The EU as a Global Actor: Grand Strategy for a Global Grand Bargain?” *Journal*

- of Common Market Studies* 48.3: 455–474.
- Keohane, Robert. 2002. “Ironies of Sovereignty: The European Union and the United States.” *Journal of Common Market Studies* 40.4: 743–65.
- Keukeleire, Stephan. 2010. “European Security and Defense Policy: From Taboo to a Spearhead of EU Foreign Policy.” In *The Foreign Policy of the European Union: Assessing Europe’s Role in the World*, ed. Federiga Bindi. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution, 51–72.
- Michaelowa, Katharina, Bernhard Reinsberg, and Christina J. Schneider. 2018. “The Politics of Double Delegation in the European Union.” *International Studies Quarterly* 62.4: 821–833.
- Piana, Claire. 2002. “The EU’s Decision-Making Process in the Common Foreign and Security Policy: The Case of the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 7.2 (Summer): 209–226.
- Schilde, Kaija. 2017. *The Political Economy of European Security*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Michael E. 2000. “Conforming to Europe: The Domestic Impact of EU Foreign Policy Co-operation.” *Journal of European Public Policy* 7.4 (October): 613–631.
- Treacher, Adrian. 2004. “From Civilian Power to Military Actor: The EU’s Resistable Transformation.” *European Foreign Affairs Review* 9.1 (Spring): 49–66.
- Wæver, Ole. 2000. “The EU as a Security Actor: Reflections from a Pessimistic Constructivist on Post-Sovereign Security Orders.” In *International Relations Theory and the Politics of European Integration: Power, Security, and Community*, eds. Morten Kelstrup and Michael C. Williams. London: Routledge, 250–294.
- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. *Policy-Making in the European Union*. Ch. 18 “Foreign and Security Policy: Civilian Power Europe and American Leadership”: 436–466.

Session 11: Moving East: Effects on Eastern Europe & Beyond (9 April)

Tier 1 Readings

- Grzymala-Busse, Anna and Abby Innes. 2003. "Great Expectations: the EU and Domestic Political Competition in East Central Europe." *East European Politics and Societies* 17.1 (February): 64–73.
- Vachudova, Milada Anna. 2005. *Europe Undivided. Democracy, Leverage & Integration After Communism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ch. 3 "The Passive Leverage of the European Union": 63–80
 - Ch. 5 "The Active Leverage of the European Union": 105–138
 - Ch. 8 "The Endgame of the Negotiations and the Future of an Enlarged European Union": 223–256.
- Kelley, Judith. 2004. "International Actors on the Domestic Scene: Membership Conditionality and Socialization by International Institutions." *International Organization* 58.3 (July): 425–457.
- Saideman, Stephen M. and R. William Ayres. 2007. "Pie Crust Promises and the Sources of Foreign Policy: The Limited Impact of Accession and the Priority of Domestic Constituencies." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 3.3 (July): 189–210.

Tier 2 Readings

- Moravcsik, Andrew and Milada Anna Vachudova. 2003. "National Interests, State Power and EU Enlargement." *East European Politics and Societies* 17.1: 42–57.
- Pevehouse, Jon C. 2002. "With a Little Help from My Friends? Regional Organizations and the Consolidation of Democracy." *American Journal of Political Science* 46.3 (July): 611–626.
- Spendzharova, Aneta B. and Milada Anna Vachudova. 2012. "Catching Up? Consolidating Liberal Democracy in Bulgaria and Romania after EU Accession." *West European Politics* 35.1: 39–58.

Supplementary Readings

- Hooghe, Liesbet. 2005. "Several Roads Lead to International Norms, but Few Via International Socialization: A Case Study of the European Commission." *International Organization* 59.4 (October): 861–898.
- Kelley, Judith G. 2006. *Ethnic Politics in Europe: The Power of Norms and Incentives*. Princeton UP.
- Mansfield, Edward D. and Jon C. Pevehouse. 2000. "Trade Blocs, Trade Flows and International Conflict." *International Organization* 54.4 (November): 775–808.
- Pevehouse, Jon C. 2002. "Democracy from the Outside-In? International Organizations and Democratization." *International Organization* 56.3 (August): 515–549.
- Sasse, Gwendolyn. 2008. "The Politics of EU Conditionality: The Norm of Minority Protection During and Beyond EU Accession." *Journal of European Public Policy* 15.6 (September): 842–860.
- Schneider, Christina J. 2012. *Conflict, Negotiation and European Union Enlargement*. Cambridge UP.
- Wallace, Pollack, and Young. Ch. 17 "Enlargement": 407–436.

Session 12: New issues in European Union Politics (16 April)

Read three articles from the most recent issue of *European Union Politics* or *Journal of Common Market Studies*. Be prepared to discuss two of them briefly.

European Union Politics 19.4 (December 2018)

Lundgren, Magnus. "Taking center stage: Decoding status hierarchies from group photos of European leaders." 549–569.

Castro-Montero, José Luis, Edwin Alblas, Arthur Dyevre, and Nicolas Lampach. "The Court of Justice and treaty revision: A case of strategic leniency?" 570–796.

Hollman, Michelle and Zuzana Murdoch. "Lobbying cycles in Brussels: Evidence from the rotating presidency of the Council of the European Union." 597–616.

Anderson, Christopher J. and Jason D Hecht. "The preference for Europe: Public opinion about European integration since 1952." 617–638.

Brigevich, Anna. "Regional identity and support for integration: An EU-wide comparison of parochialists, inclusive regionalist, and pseudo-exclusivists." 639–662.

Willumsen, David M. "The Council's REACH? National governments' influence in the European Parliament." 663–683.

Guidi, Mattia and Igor Guardiancich. "Intergovernmental or supranational integration? A quantitative analysis of pension recommendations in the European Semester." 684–706.

JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies 56.6 (September 2018)

Kandyla, Anna and Sergiu Gherghina. "What Triggers the Intention to Use the European Citizens' Initiative? The Role of Benefits, Values and Efficacy." 1223–1239.

König, Thomas. "Still the Century of Intergovernmentalism? Partisan Ideology, Two-level Bargains and Technocratic Governance in the post-Maastricht Era." 1240–1262

Huggins, Christopher. "Subnational Government and Transnational Networking: The Rationalist Logic of Local Level Europeanization." 1263–1282.

Aldrich, Andrea S. "National Political Parties and Career Paths to the European Parliament." 1283–1304

Fonck, Daan. "Parliamentary Diplomacy and Legislative-Executive Relations in EU Foreign Policy: Studying the European Parliament's Mediation of the Macedonian Political Crisis (2015)." 1305–1322

Arregui, Javier and Mathew J. Creighton. "Public Opinion and the Shaping of Immigration Policy in the European Council of Ministers." 1323–1344

Caporaso, James A. "Europe's Triple Crisis and the Uneven Role of Institutions: the Euro, Refugees and Brexit." 1345–1361

Fanoullis, Evangelos. "The EU's Democratization Discourse and Questions of European Identification." 1362–1375

Donaubauer, Julian and Peter Nunnenkamp. “EU Investors versus EU States: International Arbitration of Investment Disputes.” 1376–1393

Damro, Chad and Yoav Friedman. “Market Power Europe and the Externalization of Higher Education.” 1394–1410

Olbrecht, Vojtěch. “Empirical Evidence of the Introduction of the Services Directive on Microeconomic Productivity.” 1411–1428

Hartlapp, Miriam. “Power Shifts via the Judicial Arena: How Annulments Cases between EU Institutions Shape Competence Allocation.” 1429–1445

Røed, Maiken and Vibeke Wøien Hansen. “Explaining Participation Bias in the European Commission’s Online Consultations: The Struggle for Policy Gain without too Much Pain.” 1446–1461.

Lefkofridi, Zoe and Alexia Katsanidou. “A Step Closer to a Transnational Party System? Competition and Coherence in the 2009 and 2014 European Parliament.” 1462–1482.

Session 13: Paper Presentations (23 April)

Session 14: Paper Presentations (30 April)

Final papers due (8 May)

Course Policies

Academic Integrity Statement

Syracuse University's Academic Integrity Policy reflects the high value that we, as a university community, place on honesty in academic work. The policy defines our expectations for academic honesty and holds students accountable for the integrity of all work they submit. Students should understand that it is their responsibility to learn about course-specific expectations, as well as about university-wide academic integrity expectations. The policy governs appropriate citation and use of sources, the integrity of work submitted in exams and assignments, and the veracity of signatures on attendance sheets and other verification of participation in class activities. The policy also prohibits students from submitting the same work in more than one class without receiving written authorization in advance from both instructors. Under the policy, students found in violation are subject to grade sanctions determined by the course instructor and non-grade sanctions determined by the School or College where the course is offered as described in the Violation and Sanction Classification Rubric. SU students are required to read an online summary of the University's academic integrity expectations and provide an electronic signature agreeing to abide by them twice a year during pre-term check-in on MySlice. For more information about the policy, see academicintegrity.syr.edu.

The Violation and Sanction Classification Rubric establishes recommended guidelines for the determination of grade penalties by faculty and instructors, while also giving them discretion to select the grade penalty they believe most suitable, including course failure, regardless of violation level. Any established violation in this course may result in course failure regardless of violation level.

Statement Regarding Disability-Related Accommodations

If you believe that you need accommodations for a disability, please contact the Office of Disability Services (ODS), <http://disabilityservices.syr.edu>, located at 804 University Avenue, room 309, or call (315) 443-4498 for an appointment to discuss your needs and the process for requesting accommodations. ODS is responsible for coordinating disability-related accommodations and will issue students with documented disabilities "Accommodation Authorization Letters," as appropriate. Since accommodations may require early planning and generally are not provided retroactively, please contact ODS as soon as possible.

Religious Observances Policy

SU's religious observances policy, found at supolicies.syr.edu/emp_ben/religious_observance.htm, recognizes the diversity of faiths represented among the campus community and protects the rights of students, faculty, and staff to observe religious holy days according to their tradition. Under the policy, students are provided an opportunity to make up any examination, study, or work requirements that may be missed due to a religious observance provided they notify their instructors before the end of the second week of classes. For fall and spring semesters, an online notification process is available through MySlice/Student Services/Enrollment/My Religious Observances from the first day of class until the end of the second week of class.

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